Aylward Primary School – Geography - Vocabulary Ladder - Reception – Yr6

	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Autumn 1	**Places** school grounds, local area, locality, community, region, continent, Earth, ocean, country, capital, sea, season, weather, World. **Physical Geography** Weather, climate, mountain, coast, hill, valley, water, river, water cycle, volcano, earthquake, beach, cliff, forest, soil, vegetation. **Human Geography** Settlement, house, town, city, factory, office, port, harbour, shop, farm, land use, route, natural resources, food, minerals, energy, activity, **Map Reading** Latitude, longitude, Equator, North Pole, South Pole, Arctic, Antarctic, time zone, day/night **Compass directions** North, South, East, West, eight compass points, map, globe, atlas, aerial	Month, year season, summer, autumn, winter, spring, weather hot cold (Ongoing)		**Ongoing vocabulary:** North East, North West, Yorkshire and the Humber, West Midlands, East Midlands, East Anglia, (Greater) London, South East, South West, Authority, council, government, district, Arctic Circle, Antarctic Circle, tropics/tropical Hemisphere, region, case study, contrast, compare	economic activity, trade links, land use, finance, retail municipal, industrial, employment, infrastructure, arable, pastoral, mixed farming, waste, sewage, pollution		**Ongoing:** Continents, Afghanistan Iran, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, North & South Korea, Hong Kong, Zimbabwe, Sudan, ratio, adaptation, evolution
Autumn 2				climate zones, vegetation belts (forest, grassland, tundra, desert, ice sheet), climate, soil, tropical, temperate		Topography, erosion, stock, stack, column, cave, cliff, wave, force	capacity, statistics, Impact, earthquake, epicentre, focus,
Spring 1		Beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain ,sea, ocean, river, soil valley continent, desert centre, journey,	Vegetation, poles, equator, temperature, thermometer	Settlement, locality, community, culture, energy, renewable, minerals, (inter)national, canal, waterway	contiguous , impact, volcano earthquake, epicentre, focus, tectonic, settlement		economy, zone/sphere of influence, demographic

	photograph, key, symbol, <u>Fieldwork</u> observation skills, fieldwork methods, measure, graph, record	Europe Africa Asia, North & South, America, Antarctica Australia, Pacific Atlantic Indian Arctic, Antarctic					recurring, scale, proportion,
Spring 2						Biome, vegetation, region, dominant, environmental, anemometer, barometer, increase, decrease	Meridian line, time zone
Summer 1				canal waterway, million, billion rivers mountains, natural resources, characteristic			
Summer 2		England, London, Scotland, Edinburgh Wales, Cardiff, Northern Ireland, Belfast, Area,city, town, village, factory, farm, house, shop, Journey, abroad, capital, country	Similarity, difference, Office, port, harbour, estuary, bay, channel, island, peninsula		Latitude, longitude, Equator, N&S Hemisphere, Tropics of Cancer & Capricorn, plot, quadrant, origin	countries capitals, distribution, line graph, bar line, chart, mode, range, maximum, minimum, outcome	